

# NEWS OF THE WORLD



**CORNWALL 2021 SOUVENIR PROGRAMME**

# CORNWALL IS BRACING FOR A TIDAL WAVE OF GREENWASH

Some proper important emmets have arrived for a summit in Cornwall this week. Cornish Rebels have been checking out the summit venue's green credentials.

By Forest Fires

Cornwall is bracing for a tidal wave of greenwash as G7 leaders settle into the Carbis Bay AA Eco Luxury Hotel. They will be smugly sipping organic cocktails on a deck made from recycled drinking straws, while Boris Johnson builds back better sandcastles on the blue flag beach.

Hotel owners say they regularly encourage beach cleans, as part of their commitment to sustainability. That sounds good but what does this really mean? Nothing. **IT'S THE TYPE OF GREENWASH WE HAVE GOT TO WATCH OUT FOR AT THIS CRITICAL MOMENT IN HISTORY.**

Taking credit for keeping bathing waters clean when all you are providing is 'education and encouragement', designer tote bags made from reclaimed ocean plastic, and a chalk board instead of a paper menu, is simply an insult to our intelligence.

A tip-off from a summit insider suggests that after a bath heated by the onsite combined heat and power plant, world leaders will be snuggling down with specially made huggable bunnies. That's

a nice touch from a hotel, which since March has used their position as G7 conference hosts to bulldoze coastal habitat to make way for three extra meeting rooms. Apparently not needed for the G7 Summit, this development did not have prior planning permission.

This is the Cornish equivalent of **PROMISING A GREEN RECOVERY AND THEN ANNOUNCING A FIVE-YEAR SPEND OF £27.4 BILLION ON ROAD INFRASTRUCTURE.**

The retrospective planning application has already received 343 objections and no positive remarks. The Hotel meanwhile says it encourages growth of natural plants to attract wildlife.

A victim of its own success, the accommodation offered at Carbis Bay would be compromised by coastal erosion, made worse by climate change, if it were not for a huge reinforced concrete sea defence completed in 2018. Now its position is secure, the hotel would like to increase profitability by adding even more accommodation.

**IN ITS LONG LIST OF SUSTAINABILITY CREDITS CARBIS BAY HOTEL MAKES NO MENTION THAT EACH TONNE OF REINFORCED CONCRETE MANUFACTURED EMITS 80 KILOGRAMS OF CARBON EMISSIONS.**

The more they build, the bigger their carbon footprint grows.

World leaders take note. There is an inherent danger in promising unlimited growth, green or otherwise.



# LEVELLING UP WITH THE GLOBAL SOUTH

By Coral Bleaching

Boris Johnson, elected on a promise to 'level-up' the north, was understandably confused yesterday when the G7 summit turned its attention to levelling up the global south.

Although his confusion is understandable, this is not in anyway connected to a potential tariff free trade deal with Australia. Despite being located in the southern hemisphere wealthy Australia doesn't qualify as 'global south'.

No, this is about how the G7, which includes the wealthiest democracies in the world, helps the poorest countries that are worst affected by the climate and ecological crisis while having done least to cause it.

On top of sea level rise, tropical storms and hurricanes, the poorest countries are having to cope with rivers and mountains of our imported waste plastic they are not equipped to recycle, diseases they cannot vaccinate against, and dwindling fresh water supplies.

How to fairly share the cost of supporting the global south to cope with the crisis while limiting further damage caused by rich countries' highly energy intensive economies is the conundrum for G7.

The question of how rich countries make and use electricity is critical, but the poorest countries, including much of sub-Saharan Africa do not yet have adequate access to electricity.

The International Energy Agency (IEA) has reported that the clean energy transition must be 'fair and inclusive, leaving nobody behind'. This means taking electricity to countries that need it, while the advanced economies of the world cut their greenhouse gas emissions by as much as 95%.

The IEA points out that

**'IT IS PAST TIME FOR GOVERNMENTS TO ACT, AND ACT DECISIVELY TO ACCELERATE CLEAN ENERGY TRANSFORMATION'.**

AS I WAS GOING TO ST IVES  
I MET A MAN WITH SEVEN HIVES  
EACH HIVE HAD NO BEES  
THE FLOWERS WERE DEAD  
SO WERE THE TREES  
TREES, FLOWERS, BEES AND HIVES  
CLIMATE CHANGE DESTROYS  
OUR LIVES...



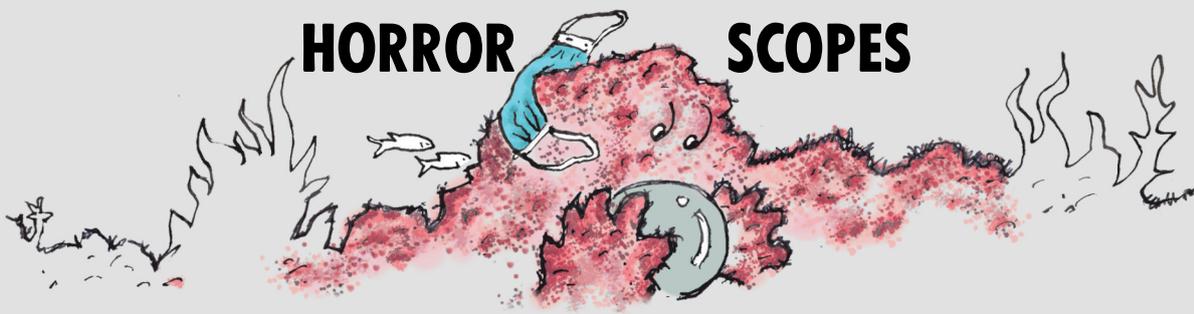
This means doing two things at once: drastically cutting fossil fuel energy use, year on year, down to almost zero by 2030, and finding ways to supply all the energy we need from renewable sources. If we don't do this now, the impacts of climate change on the global south will continue to increase. There can be no delay.

**JUST 1% OF AVERAGE ANNUAL ENERGY SECTOR INVESTMENT PER YEAR IS ENOUGH TO BRING CLEAN ENERGY TO ALL WHO DON'T ALREADY HAVE IT. THIS SHOULDN'T BE ABOUT HOW MUCH IT WILL COST.**

If there is any hesitation amongst the G7 it is because they are concerned for investments and jobs in the wealthiest places on Earth. This, despite the evidence that a transition to a green economy would create millions of highly skilled jobs.

The IEA says by 2050, energy demand must be 8% smaller than it is today but serving an economy that is twice as large and a population that has two billion more people. The G7 must not drag their heels on this any longer.

# HORROR SCOPES



## MYSTIC MAERL CONSULTS THE HYDROSPHERE AND PREDICTS THE FATE OF THE BIOSPHERE IN YOUR HANDS.

In Cornwall we like to make the most of our local resources. We don't have an octopus in a tank to predict the outcome of football matches, but we do have our beloved and genetically unique red Maerl bed in Falmouth Harbour, affectionately known to locals as Mystic Maerl. We asked Mystic Maerl to consider the twelve astrological signs representing earth, air, fire, and water, and offer some guidance.

### ARIES

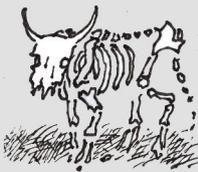
#### Forest Fires



Aries, a natural leader, people look to you for direction in a crisis. As fast as we can plant trees, they are burning down in increasingly frequent forest fires, being harvested to feed biomass power stations (not a carbon neutral solution) or dying from more widespread pests and diseases. Old growth forests are threatened by logging, clearance for agriculture and development. Yes, you can go vegan, give up palm oil, shun products made from illegally logged exotic hardwoods, but you can also go further by showing others how to do the right thing. Galvanise an army of tree protectors. Stand up to the machines. Top tip, drop tree seeds wherever you go to create a beautiful and sustaining legacy.

### TAURUS

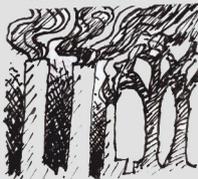
#### Famine



Taurus, you like gardening and good food. Have you been wondering why so many people in the world are still malnourished, when one third of all the food produced each day is wasted? Extreme weather events are decimating crops in some of the least well-off nations. Are you in a position to help? You cannot fix these problems on your own, that requires behaviour change across the board. Go and check there is nothing going off in your fridge and organise a cook-off with family and friends. A week after your last food shop, have a look and see if you have anything left you can make a meal from. Top tip, use your common sense and ignore sell by dates.

### GEMINI

#### Air Pollution



Gemini, you're good at team sports. Put a team together to crack down on air pollution. If we have to get to net zero by 2035, we need to abandon our combustion engine cars. Targets are nice to have but not always achievable. The number of SUV drivers on the planet adds up to a sizeable country and plenty of models are still rolling off production lines. Tyre, brake dust and exhaust fumes create a toxic mix of chemicals that are known to shorten lives. What are the transport solutions that will work for everyone? Which specialists will be in your dream team? It's up to you. Just don't take too long to figure it out. Top tip, make yourself a journey diary and use it to cut non-essential trips.

### CANCER

#### Ocean Acidification



Cancer, you can be very persuasive when you want to be. The world's oceans have absorbed most of our excess carbon dioxide, raising their pH by 25% in a century. To any crab that should ring alarm bells. Sea creatures with a hard exoskeletons or shells will be vulnerable. Can you persuade everyone to stop burning fossil fuels to save the worlds corals, shellfish, and crabs? A dead ocean means a dead planet. The IEA says to stay below 2 degrees of warming we must say no to new oil, coal and gas and rapidly switch to solar and wind. The future is electric. Top tip, emissions from aviation are making the problem even worse. Say goodbye to holidays abroad and embrace the staycation.

### LEO

#### Biodiversity Loss



Leo, you are generous and warm hearted, but you can also be arrogant and stubborn, and you don't like being ignored. No wonder you find it difficult to push on with environmental campaigns when it seems like no one in power is willing to act. At least now you are not alone. Millions of activists worldwide are on the streets daily, campaigning for environmental justice. You are on the front line working tirelessly to stop the mass extinction. Don't be afraid to wear your heart on your sleeve and tell the truth to power. You can be fiercely persuasive when you want to be. Top tip, a million species are counting on you. There is strength in numbers. Tell all your friends and stop mowing your lawn.

**VIRGO**  
Plastics &  
Fossil Fuels



Virgo, you're hard working, practical, and a nature lover. Right now you're worrying about plastic pollution and how a casually discarded bottle can end up floating in a sub-tropical gyre. Plastics break down in sunlight and get smashed into microscopic pieces by wave action. Particles are found on every continent, in air, water, soils and ice. Ingested by filter feeders, they work their way up the food chain. You are right to ask how much of the food on your plate contains plastic. Can any meal be classed as healthy? Double the trouble if it comes ready-wrapped. Top tip, zero waste shopping may seem elitist, but it cuts out waste and makes you focus on your needs without getting distracted by ads and BOGOFs, which are just a con.

**LIBRA**  
Cold Blob



Libra, you are fair minded and gentle, and love to champion the underdog. You are frustrated that a minority are still asking for proof of climate change, but few media types seem able to provide clear evidence. A worrying phenomenon has been slowly evolving offshore. The warming hole, otherwise known as the cold blob, is found on global heat maps. It shows as a blue patch in a sea of red above-average temperature readings. It indicates a large mass of cold melt water that has run off the Greenland ice sheet into the North Atlantic. Cold blob slows the movement of currents that bring warmer water and weather to the UK and is directly attributable to human activities. Top tip, if global warming is too big a concept for someone to grasp, tell them about the cold blob.

**SCORPIO**  
Drought



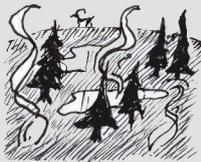
Scorpio, you are brave and hate those who lie. If you haven't already, you should consider a career in journalism. Droughts affect more of the globe than floods and are becoming more frequent and long lasting. These cause drying soils, rivers, and peat bogs which release carbon dioxide and methane, tipping the scales of the carbon budget in the wrong direction. In the UK, droughts and heatwaves are twice as common as they used to be. Heath fires release carbon and they take a lot of water to distinguish. A few mistakes with summer barbecues could make the difference between 1.5 and 2 degrees. Tell your friends, zero waste picnics are fine but disposable barbecues are banned. Top tip, don't delay, use social media to start your campaign.

**SAGITTARIUS**  
Hot Blob



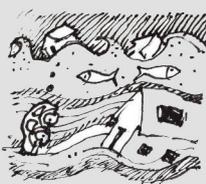
Sagittarius, you love your freedom and take any opportunity to travel. I bet you are following the movements of Wally the Walrus right now as he continues his solo tour. Where he should normally be, Arctic sea ice is vanishing fast. Places to haul out are limited and beaches are getting crowded. A persistent hot blob of super-heated atmosphere above the North Pole is the cause. Fresh, cold, meltwater is pushing warm ocean currents further south, keeping Cornish waters cool. Is Wally just a young, curious vagrant, as specialists have suggested, or a pioneer? Our last surviving Orcas seem to have the same idea - stay cool. Start asking questions about the extra polar warming. It's the most important feature of climate change that isn't being talked about. Top tip, if you come across Wally, keep your distance. Make space for nature.

**CAPRICORN**  
Melting Permafrost  
& Methane



Capricorn, you are always expecting the worst and you are not alone. The people of Siberia already know the worst is coming. The average temperature is already 4 degrees warmer than that in pre-industrial times. That means hot summers and immense forest fires. Cracks and sink holes are appearing as the permafrost melts, releasing huge quantities of methane, a potent greenhouse gas. As the Greenland icecap melts, we're finding new oil and gas that we can't afford to burn as well as rare earth metals used in renewables. Has humankind reached the end of the road? De-growth is the only way out. Pass the word on. Top tip, promote no till practices and perennial crops. That's a practical way of keeping methane in the ground.

**PISCES**  
Sea Level Rise



Pisces, you like to be in or near water, but did you ever imagine that cities that are home to billions of people would soon be submerged? Carbon emissions directly influence sea level rise by warming and expanding the oceans. The emissions pathway you choose is up to you. Cut global annual emissions from 50 giga tonnes to zero by 2025 and you have a chance of keeping things as they are. Keep on with business as usual and the world will soon be paddling in hot, salty water. A mid-range scenario means a metre of sea level rise by 2100, which will sink Miami, Rio de Janeiro and Shanghai. Top tip don't move to Asia as this area will be the worst affected.

**AQUARIUS**  
Extreme Weather  
Events



Aquarius, you don't like to be bored, and you won't be as the Earth superheats under a thick layer of greenhouse gases. Not even a global effort to cut emissions will prevent global weirding. Expect the four seasons to merge into one and weather blocking to become commonplace. Drought, flood, heatwaves and deep-freezing events are all on the cards. Some places will become unliveable due to extreme heat, but the UK could get a lot colder as the gulf stream slows right down. Top tip, we may have just had the warmest decade on record but don't throw away your thermal underwear just yet.

# THE SCOURGE OF THE WORLD - HOW WORRYING ABOUT REFUGEES STOPS US SEEING THE PROBLEM OF STOLEN WEALTH

By Love Migrant

THE CLIMATE HAS CHANGED. YOUR HOUSE HAS FLOODED AGAIN, FOOD HAS BECOME IMPOSSIBLY EXPENSIVE, YOUR HOMEGROWN CROPS HAVE FAILED AGAIN - WHAT WOULD YOU DO TO PROTECT YOURSELF AND YOUR FAMILY FROM HARDSHIP? PERHAPS THE ONLY WAY IS TO STEAL OR CHEAT THE SYSTEM? IMAGINE THAT NOW CRIME IS THE ONLY WAY TO GET MONEY TO PAY THE PRICE OF FOOD AND ARMED MEN ARE ROAMING THE STREETS STEALING FOOD AND RAPING WOMEN AND GIRLS, THAT YOU ARE NO LONGER SURE YOUR NEIGHBOUR IS FRIENDLY ANY MORE AND NOW CLEAN WATER HAS STOPPED RUNNING AND NO HOSPITALS CAN FUNCTION AS ALL THE DOCTORS HAVE LEFT. NO KINDNESS ANY MORE, JUST SUSPICION AND ANGER. WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF YOU WERE A PARENT WATCHING THIS HAPPENING AROUND YOU. WOULD YOU STAY OR WOULD YOU RUN? WOULD YOU ATTEMPT TO GET YOUR CHILDREN OUT AS A PRIORITY? PERHAPS POOL ALL YOUR RESOURCES AND SEND YOUR 19 YEAR OLD SON TO LOOK FOR A SAFE PLACE?

SADLY 10'S OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE ARE ALREADY ON THE MOVE FOR ALL THESE REASONS. HERE IN THE GLOBAL NORTH WE CALL THEM REFUGEES OR ECONOMIC MIGRANTS. WE DO NOT CALL THEM EXPATS AS THAT TERM IS FOR "US" WEALTHY PEOPLE, NOT "THEM" WITH NO MONEY. APPARENTLY, "THEY" WON'T INTEGRATE, THEY WILL OVERRUN US, THEY WILL HURT US. THEY NEED TO STAY WHERE THEY ARE.

DO YOU KNOW THAT MANY REFUGEES GO ON TO BE DOCTORS, NURSES, BUSINESS PEOPLE? THAT CRIMES ARE VERY RARELY COMMITTED BY A REFUGEE AND COMPARED TO THE GENERAL POPULATION REFUGEES ARE MORE LAW ABIDING? THAT JUST 126,720 REFUGEES LIVE IN THE UK - THAT IS 0.26% OF OUR POPULATION, JUST 2 REFUGEES FOR EVERY 1000 PEOPLE

THEY ARE NOT DANGEROUS, THEY ARE NOT OVERRUNNING US. WE MUST BE VERY CAREFUL WHAT CONCLUSIONS WE JUMP TO AND HOW WE DEAL WITH REFUGEES. OUR CARING GOVERNMENT USES THE EXCUSE THAT THEY ARE PROTECTING US, THE RESIDENTS OF THE UK, BY PREVENTING REFUGEES FROM WAR AND CLIMATE DISASTERS ENTERING. ONE DAY IT COULD BE YOU. WE IGNORE AND REJECT REFUGEES AT OUR PERIL.

WHILE WE CONSTANTLY HEAR ABOUT PROGRAMMES TO RESCUE ANIMALS - WE EXPECT CHILDREN AND YOUNG ADULT HUMANS FROM WAR TORN AND NON-FUNCTIONING COUNTRIES TO STAY PUT AND FEND FOR THEMSELVES OR SUDDENLY BECOME ENGLISH SPEAKING, WESTERN EDUCATED, WELL BEHAVED CONSUMERS WITH WHITE SKIN.

WHAT IS WRONG WITH THE GLOBAL NORTH ? WE CONTINUE TO BUY GOODS THAT CREATE THESE DISASTERS AND ALLOW OUR GOVERNMENTS THE FREEDOM TO ARM THE LATEST TYRANT WHO THINKS IT IS THEIR RIGHT TO STEAL THE RICHES OF THE COUNTRY WHILE SHUTTING THE DOORS AGAINST PEOPLE MADE POOR AND DESPERATE BY THE LATEST DISASTER.

WHAT FUN THE WEALTHY HAVE WATCHING US CONSUMERS BUSY CHASING THEIR NEXT PURCHASE/OFFERING, TOO BUSY TO SEE HOW THEY ARE BEING MANIPULATED, ENABLING THE WEALTHY 1% GATHER THE RICHES OF THE EARTH AROUND THEM, BUYING THEIR PIECE OF UTOPIA - PRIVATE WATER SUPPLY, THEIR OWN UNPOLLUTED PRIVATE ISLAND - WHILE ALLOWING THE LAND OF THE REST OF US TO BECOME WAR TORN AND POLLUTED.

Image credit. [yuumeiart.com](http://yuumeiart.com)



## GET READY FOR EARTH EXIT

Boris Johnson pitched his first global social media campaign today. Building on the strength of 'Get Ready for Brexit', Johnson said early preparation for departure from Earth in the 2030s would avoid queues and unnecessary paperwork. Though only non-refundable one-way tickets will be available to begin with, NASA's success in generating oxygen from atmospheric carbon on Mars, suggests it will not be long before return journeys to Earth will be possible.

# OBITUARTREES

BY TIPPING POINT

HS2, YOUR MACHINES ROARING THROUGH,  
ANCIENT WOODLANDS AND MEADOWS.  
TEARING THE HEARTWOOD FROM ECOSYSTEMS,  
FRAGMENTING RESERVES, DESTROYING WETLANDS.  
DISRUPTING THE WILD WITHOUT SHAME,  
BADGERS' BLOOD IS ON YOUR HANDS.

HS2 TREE PROTECTORS BREAKING THROUGH.  
YOU SAY, "WE HAVE POWERS TO ARREST YOU."  
BUILDING CAMPS HIGH IN THE TREES,  
ACTIVISTS HANG UP THEIR PLEAS.  
THEIR CALLS TO "STOP"! FALL ON DEFENDED EARS,  
OBSERVERS WAIT WHILE THE COURT HEARS.

HS2, PROTESTORS ARE FILMING YOU,  
FELLING INNOCENT OAKS TO DETER BATS.  
DETERMINEDLY CRUSHING NEST BOXES,  
BLOCKING UP THE HOMES OF MR FOXES.  
MAKING SURE EVERYTHING IS DYING,  
WE SEE AND HEAR YOU BULLYING AND LYING.

HS2, YOUR CHAINSAWS, CUTTING THROUGH-  
JONE'S HILL WOODS, ENCHANTED HEDGEROWS.  
TRACKED DIGGERS, SHREDDERS, CHIPPERS,  
BIOMASS TRANSPORTED IN TIPPERS.  
YOUR MASKED MEN IN HARD HATS -  
SHINE FLOODLIGHTS AT BARBASTELLE BATS.

HS2 TUNNELLERS BORING THROUGH -  
CHERISHED GRASSLAND, CHALK AQUIFER.  
WE MOURN THE CUBBINGTON PEAR!  
THE OWLS WILL NOT HOOT AGAIN.  
RARE STREAMS WILL RUN DRY.  
YOU ARE SNUFFING OUT NATURES FLAME .

HS2 CORPORATES COMING THROUGH,  
SPED UP JOURNEYS FOR A PRIVILEGED FEW.  
DISLODGING, DISPLACING PROTECTED SPECIES,  
FOR NATURE, THERE IS NO JUSTICE,  
GENERATIONS TRADED FOR MINUTES,  
NATURAL ENGLAND, WE WILL NEVER FORGIVE YOU.

# HEATWAVE TO HIGH TIDE

BY POSITIVE FEEDBACK

PHIEW WHAT A SCORCHER  
NOT HOTTER THAN SIBERIA  
WHERE FOUR DEGREES OF WARMING  
IS ALREADY HAPPENING

PERMAFROST IS MELTING  
METHANE IS BELCHING  
FORESTS ARE BURNING  
THE LAND IS BLACKENING

THE ICE CAP IS TURNING BLUE  
AFFECTING THE ALBEDO  
THE RATE OF WARMING IS TIMES TWO!  
WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO?

ERECT A GIANT PARASOL  
REFLECT THE SUN  
BUILD A GIANT VACUUM  
SUCK UP THE CARBON

GROW A KELP FOREST  
PLANT MORE TREES  
TRY TO CONSUME LESS  
OFFSET YOUR JOURNEYS

BUT THERE IS NO TIME LEFT  
NO ENGINEERED SOLUTION  
SEVEN METRES OF SEA LEVEL RISE  
IS THE INEVITABLE OUTCOME .

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# WHEN WILL THEY START

BY GREEDY CORP

FEEDING THIER HUNGER FOR POWER AND GREED,  
TAKING FROM OUR PLANET MORE THAN THEY  
NEED

HUNGRY FOR PROFITS AND POISONING OUR  
YOUTH, STARVING PEOPLE OF THE UNDENIABLE  
TRUTH

MEDIA GREENWASH AND CORPORATION LIES  
WORSENING THE CRISIS WE'VE NO PLACE TO  
HIDE

THE GLOBAL SOUTH ALREADY BEING HIT, OUR  
CLIMATE IS CHANGING WHEN WILL OUR LEADERS  
START DEALING WITH IT?

# THE G7 REBRANDED GAIA 7

We have no idea what is going on at the summit but in the absence of full and frank reporting we are using our imaginations.

By Mass Extinction

G7 leaders arriving in Carbis Bay wasted no time in setting out their stalls, offering the world glimpses of a greener, cleaner, future. Perhaps they should re-brand as Gaia 7?

After photo opportunities on the green carpet, President Biden laid out ambitious pledges to invest heavily in renewables and the new green deal. Even hinting at taking a leaf out of Greta's book and sailing back to the US.

Not to be outdone, Boris Johnson declared he will pedal back to London. Honouring his commitment to build political momentum prior to COP 26, Johnson, the self-confessed techno optimist, announced it was a priority already tacitly agreed by the G7 to bring forward investment in carbon capture and storage as a matter

of urgency.

**BLANK EXPRESSIONS ON THE  
FACES OF OTHER LEADERS  
TOLD US ALL WE NEED TO  
KNOW ABOUT THE  
CORNERSTONE OF THE  
SUPPOSEDLY OVEN-READY  
GLOBAL PLAN TO SAVE US  
FROM CLIMATE CHANGE.**

In other words, carbon capture technology is about as oven ready as an egg when you want roast chicken.

Angela Merkel looking uncharacteristically flustered, made the journey by train and caused a crisis in security when she tried to board a replacement bus at St Erth.

Merkel surprised all, announcing her idea of global co-operation, sharing out the tasks of turning the blue planet green.

We think she might be on to something. Our long lens captured some of the details as she waved the plan aloft.

Italy will take responsibility for green fashion, investing in technology to re-trashion and recycle, raising standards in overseas manufacturing and ensuring equitable wages and working conditions for garment workers wherever they are based.

Italy will also lead efforts to switch to fabrics that do not shed billions of tiny microplastic particles. Supporting the production of organic flax and hemp and a new rewinding label for the wool industry, complete with 'baa-codes' will go some way to achieving this.

France will assume overall responsibility for transition to chemical free agricultural production and protecting terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems. Forging a new green, geographically centred vegan gastronomy, with guidance for diets that are nutritionally balanced, local, and distinctive. Cutting imports, packaging, refrigeration, cooking times, and waste to an absolute minimum.

Canada will get the job of protecting old growth forests, and the terrestrial biodiversity they support. Their first challenge being to stop chopping and chipping away at the world's carbon sinks to fuel bioenergy plants.

## CORPORATE GREED IS DRIVING US ALL OVER A CLIFF EDGE

